

# Port Kembla Hydrogen Hub

**FUTURE MOBILITY  
DAY #3**

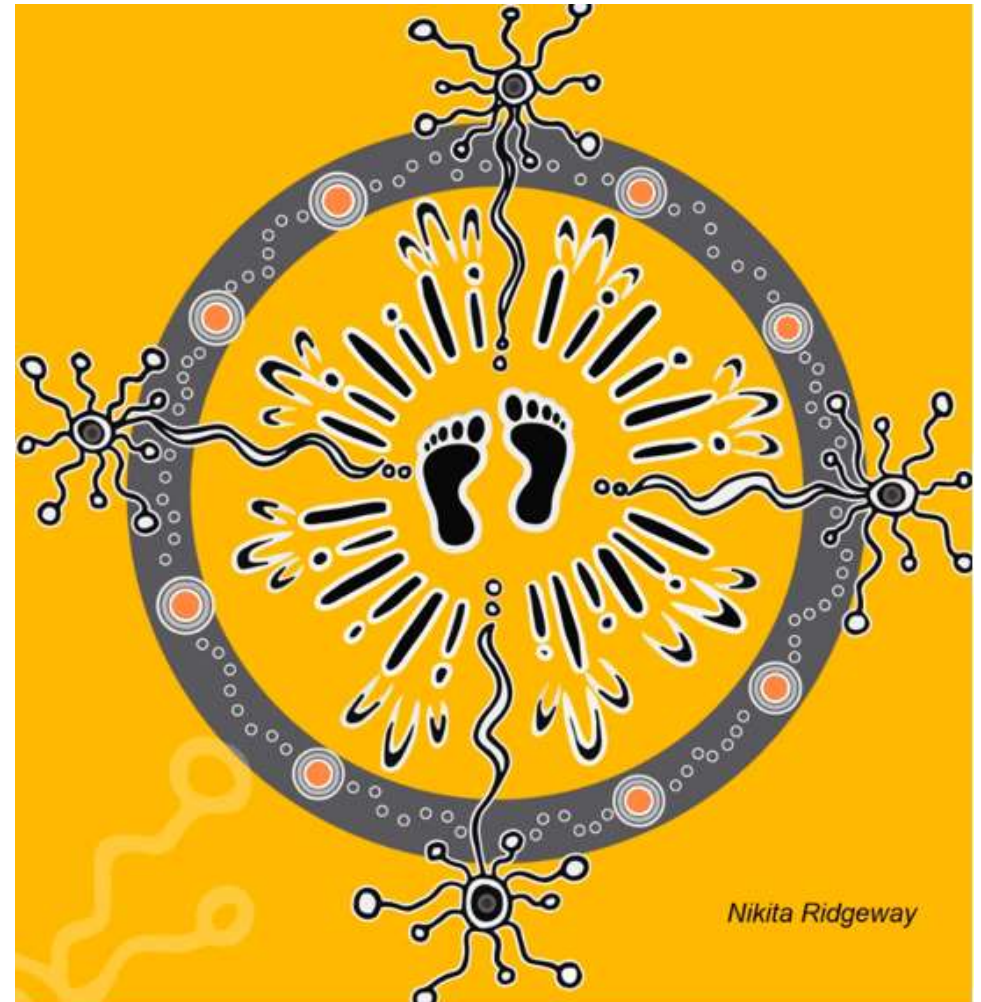
4 November 2021

# Acknowledgement of Country

I acknowledge that we meet on Aboriginal lands. I acknowledge the traditional custodians of the many lands that we join this virtual meeting from.

We can use this meeting to show respect to elders, past, present and emerging through our thoughtful and collaborative approaches to our work.

I acknowledge our Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander colleagues joining the meeting today.



# Future Mobility Day #3 Program

- 4 November 2021

11.00am	Welcome + Intro	Nigel McKinnon Dept of Regional NSW
11.05am	Industry Development	Adam Zarth Business Illawarra
11.10am	NSW Hydrogen Strategy + Hydrogen Hubs initiative	Sam Frisby DPIE
11.15am	Heavy Road Transport Trial + Refuelling Station	Wodek Jakubik Coregas
11.25am	Fleet Opportunities	John Feenan Hyzon
11.35pm	Repowering Mining Equipment	Brad Neilson Streamlined Energy
11.45pm	Hydrogen powered ICE (H2ICE)	Shawn Kook UNSW
11.55pm	Q & A	

# PORT KEMBLA HYDROGEN HUB



[Download Investment Prospectus](#)

For more information about the Port Kembla Hydrogen Hub please contact:

**Nigel McKinnon**  
**Deputy Director, Illawarra-Shoalhaven**  
Regional Development Branch | Department of Regional NSW  
M 0418 259 055 | E [nigel.mckinnon@regional.nsw.gov.au](mailto:nigel.mckinnon@regional.nsw.gov.au)

## PORT KEMBLA HYDROGEN HUB

Heavy Road Transport Trial

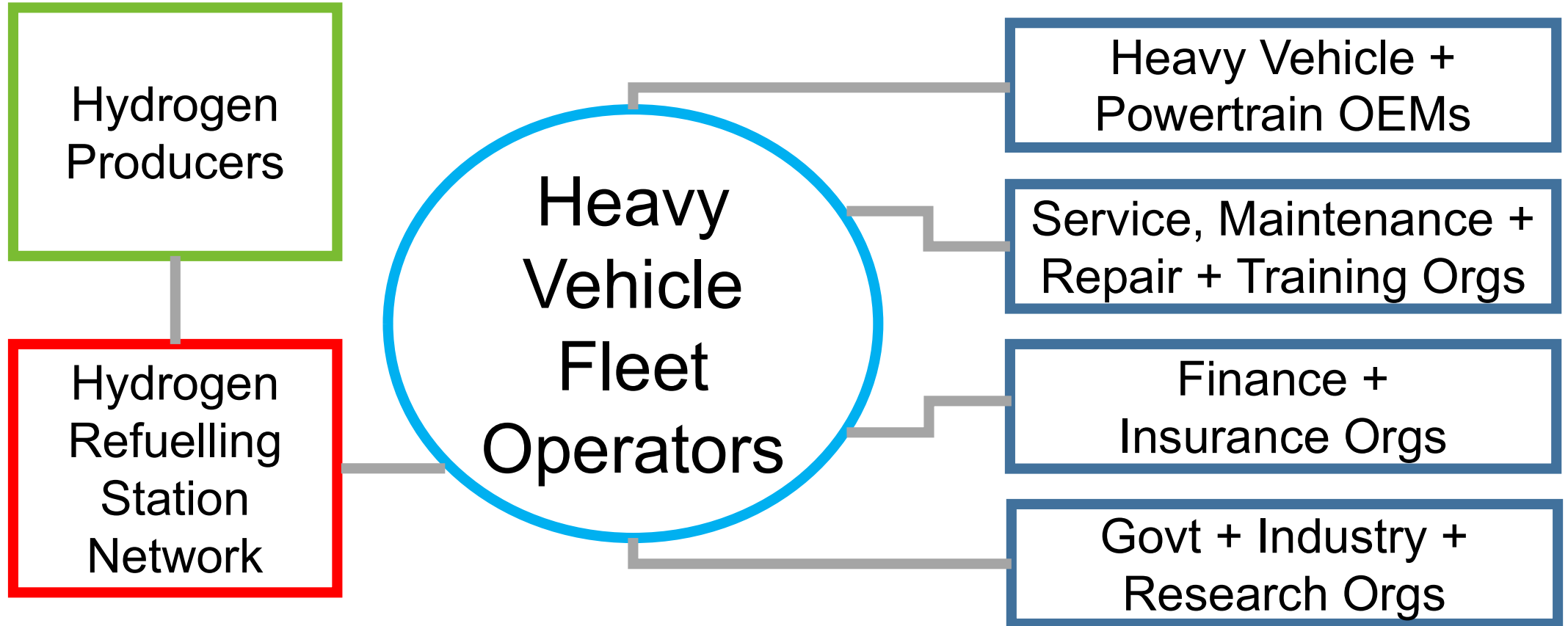
[View Brochure](#)



[www.portkemblahydrogenhub.com.au](http://www.portkemblahydrogenhub.com.au)



# Heavy Vehicle Technology Cluster



# Why Port Kembla

A range of hydrogen powered **zero emission trials** across different **heavy vehicle types** are planned.

- Trucks
- Buses
- Trains
- Mining Equipment
- Materials Handling Equipment

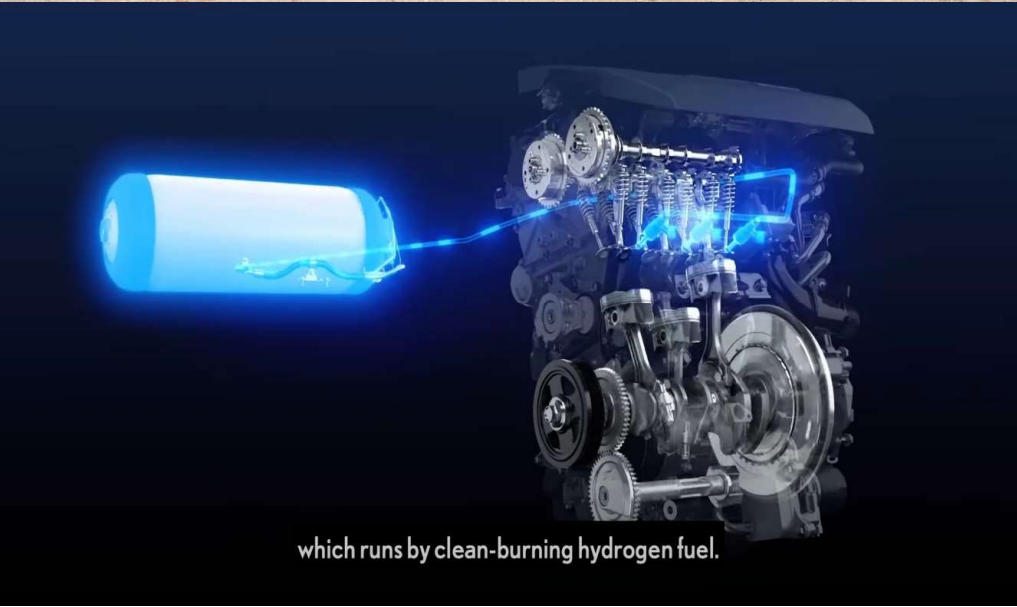
**#1** - Superior location for heavy vehicle trials



**#2** - Large heavy vehicle fleets with return to base routes



**#3** - Low cost hydrogen supply, first refuelling station by mid 2022



which runs by clean-burning hydrogen fuel.

# H2ICE Technology

Hydrogen can be used to power internal combustion engines replacing fossil fuels such as diesel and petrol. Known as H2ICE, it has several benefits over fuel cell and battery electric technologies.

H2ICE combines internal combustion engine technology with low manufacturing costs, existing supply chains, servicing networks and expertise that have all been developed over the past century.

Most diesel powertrain OEMs have both fuel cell and H2ICE programs running:

- Caterpillar - hydrogen stationary gensets
- Cummins - hydrogen fuelled engine
- CMB – BeHydro dual fuel engine
- Wartsila - hydrogen test program
- JCB - hydrogen internal combustion engine
- Toyota - hydrogen internal combustion engine

# Hydrogen Train Trial Feasibility Study

The NSW Government is completing a feasibility study with Alstom on trialling a hydrogen train on the NSW train network as part of our broader objective to decarbonise our rolling stock. The study will improve our understanding of hydrogen fuel for rail and assess what is required for a trial in terms of infrastructure, standards and accreditation.

Source: NSW Hydrogen Strategy







# **BUSINESS ILLAWARRA**

---

Industry Development

Adam Zarth - Executive Director



## Enabling Infrastructure

Develop a network of commercial **hydrogen refuelling stations** to support the transition to zero emission vehicles

- public multi vehicle stations
- on-site private fleet refuellers
- mobile refuellers



**Publicly accessible multi heavy vehicle refuelling station**

# Centre of Excellence

Create a Centre of Excellence based hydrogen powered zero emission **heavy vehicle technologies.**

Develop a world class ecosystem that supports opportunities

- Australian headquarters of OEM heavy vehicle importers
- niche vehicle manufacturing
- repowering of existing diesel vehicles with zero emission powertrains
- maintenance and servicing
- research and development
- LHD to RHD vehicle conversion for domestic use and re-export



**Repowered diesel electric freight locomotive with hydrogen powered internal combustion engine**



# NSW Hydrogen Strategy – policies and initiatives

---

**Sam Frisby - Hydrogen and Clean Energy**

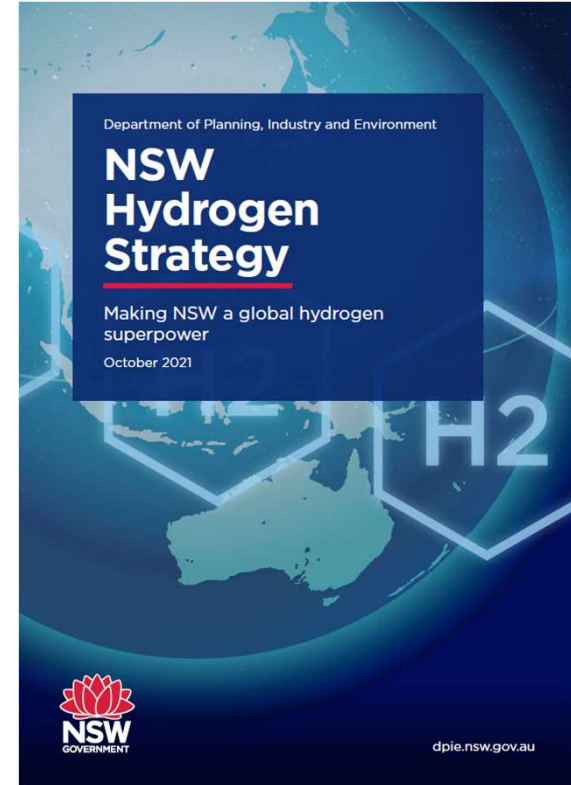
November 2021

Department of Planning, Industry and Environment

# Our nation leading policy framework

The Strategy brings together the NSW Government's existing and new policies into a framework which will transform NSW into Australia's largest consumer of green hydrogen and:

- sets out clear industry targets, sector priorities and actions to develop the entire hydrogen value chain
- aims to unlock the hydrogen heavy transport market, prepare for export opportunities and host new hydrogen enabled low-emissions industries





# Hydrogen hubs initiative

The objective is to lay foundational infrastructure and supply chains, with:

- At least \$70 million in funding support
- A focus on the Hunter and Illawarra regions
- Funding support available for full supply chain, including vehicles
- Supporting identification and aggregation of potential hydrogen consumers into the hydrogen hub.







# Hydrogen refuelling network

The objective is to lay refuelling infrastructure along major highways, with:

- Funding support from \$175 million focus area of Net Zero Industry and Innovation Program
- Initial funding for 4-5 scalable refuelling stations along a trial corridor and support for between 25-50 hydrogen trucks
- Funding support available for refuelling stations and vehicles
- Targeting of fleet operators and Original Equipment Manufacturers.



# Transport



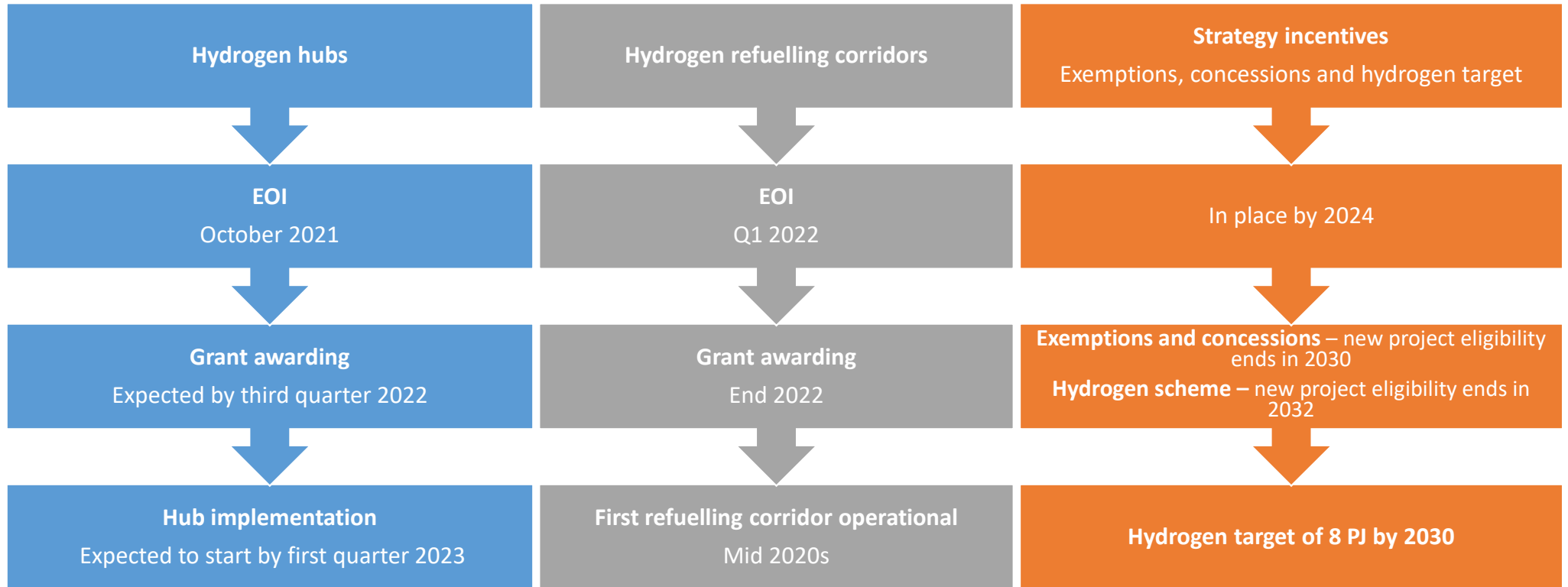
Transport

## **The Strategy sets out 11 actions for the transport sector, including:**

- Implementing a zero-emissions transition strategy for the NSW Government's fleet of 8,000 buses
- Completing feasibility, trials and testing of NSW Government hydrogen vehicles to achieve our 20% heavy vehicle stretch target by 2030
- Investigating possible incentive structures to encourage the uptake of hydrogen vehicles
- Developing and implementing a NSW Government heavy transport sector market engagement and advocacy plan.
- Identify and make any necessary updates to NSW legislation and regulations relevant to the safe use and distribution of hydrogen in transport applications at scale. This includes the Dangerous Goods Act (Road and Rail) Act 2008, Heavy Vehicle (Adoption of National Law Act) Act 2013 and Transport Administration Act 1988.



# Timeline of NSW Hydrogen Strategy initiatives





# DPIE Hydrogen and Clean Energy

---

[hydrogen@planning.nsw.gov.au](mailto:hydrogen@planning.nsw.gov.au)

Department of Planning, Industry and Environment

[Registrations](#) ▾ [Business Information](#) ▾ [Grants & Programs](#) [Expertise & Advice](#) [Events & Training](#) [News](#) ▾

[Home](#) › [Grants & Programs](#) › Hydrogen Hubs: Hub Development and Design Grants

ACTIVATING A REGIONAL HYDROGEN INDUSTRY – CLEAN HYDROGEN INDUSTRIAL HUBS: HUB DEVELOPMENT AND DESIGN GRANTS

# Funding to develop and advance hydrogen hub concepts to investment ready projects

*Last Updated: 19 October 2021*

 [Chat Now](#)





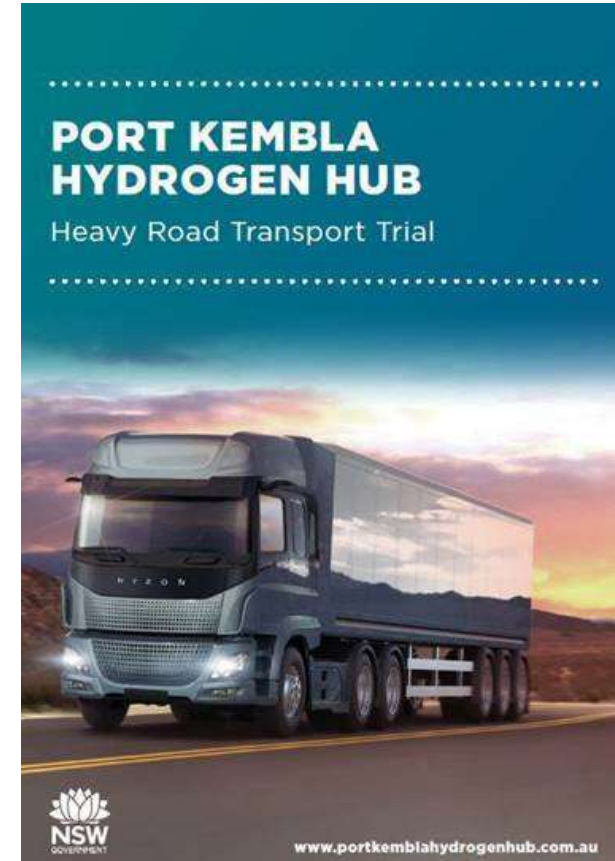
# Heavy Road Transport Trial + Refuelling Station

Wodek Jakubik, Innovation Manager

# Heavy Road Transport Trial Update

21

- Order placed with Hyzon for two Hymax 450 Prime Movers that represent Stage 1 of the Trial
  - mid 2022 delivery
- Order placed for the Haskel refuelling station
  - mid 2022 delivery, commence earthworks early 2022
- Heavy Road Transport Trial brochure provides details on the Heavy Road Transport Trial.



HOME > NEWS > ENERGY

## Australia's first hydrogen-powered trucks to be delivered to Coregas by Hyzon Motors

JULY 15, 2021





# Coregas Hydrogen Refuelling Station

23

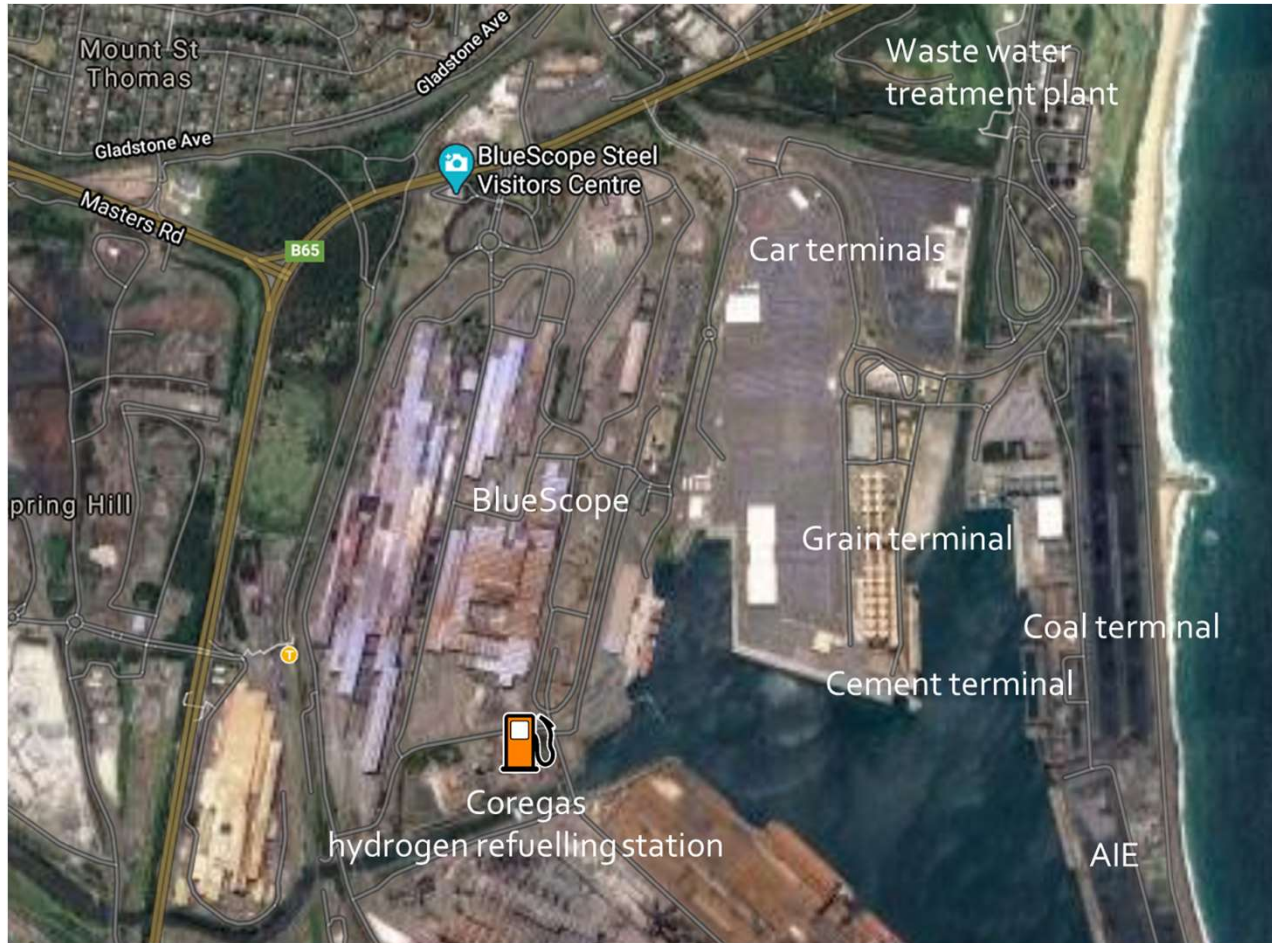


## AUSTRALIA'S FIRST COMMERCIAL HYDROGEN REFUELLING STATION

Haskel Hydrogen Systems will provide the refuelling system to be used at Australia's first hydrogen refuelling station for commercial vehicles. The system will take hydrogen from the Coregas plant, compress it to the industry commercial vehicle standard of 350 bar pressure. The compressed hydrogen is then delivered to a dispenser at the vehicle fuelling station 50 metres away. The Haskel system represents the latest in refuelling technology with daily capacity to discharge 400 kilograms of fuel cell grade hydrogen.

# Coregas Refuelling Station Location

24





## HEAVY ROAD TRANSPORT TRIAL STAGES

### STAGE 1

⋮

### STAGE 2

2 X Fuel Cell Electric Heavy Vehicles

Operational by mid 2022

1 x Hydrogen Refuelling Station - 80kg/day

10 X Fuel Cell Electric Heavy Vehicles

Operational by end of 2022

1 x Hydrogen Refuelling Station - 400kg/day

An aerial photograph of the Port Kembla industrial facility. The image shows a large complex of industrial buildings with blue and grey roofs, numerous storage tanks, and a large parking lot filled with cars. In the background, there is a body of water with a large blue ship docked at a pier. The sky is clear and blue.

# Port Kembla Hydrogen Hub Fleet Opportunities

- John Feenan, Commercial Director

---

HYZON MOTORS | NOVEMBER 2021



# Disclaimer

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation (this “Presentation”) includes “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the “safe harbor” provisions of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of words such as “estimate,” “plan,” “project,” “forecast,” “intend,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “believe,” “seek,” or other similar expressions that predict or indicate future events or trends or that are not statements of historical matters. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding estimates and forecasts of other financial and performance metrics and projections of market opportunity and market share. These statements are based on various assumptions, whether or not identified in this Presentation, and on the current expectations of management of Hyzon Motors Inc. (“Hyzon” or the “Company”) and are not predictions of actual performance. These forward-looking statements are provided for illustrative purposes only and are not intended to serve as, and must not be relied on by any investor as, a guarantee, an assurance, a prediction or a definitive statement of fact or probability. Actual events and circumstances are difficult or impossible to predict and will differ from assumptions. Many actual events and circumstances are beyond the control of Hyzon. These forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, including changes in domestic and foreign business, market, financial, political and legal conditions; risks relating to the uncertainty of the projected financial information with respect to Hyzon; risks related to the rollout of Hyzon’s business and the timing of expected business milestones; the effects of competition on Hyzon’s business. If any of these risks materialize or our assumptions prove incorrect, actual results could differ materially from the results implied by these forward-looking statements. There may be additional risks that Hyzon presently know or that Hyzon currently believe are immaterial that could also cause actual results to differ from those contained in the forward-looking statements. In addition, forward-looking statements reflect Hyzon’s expectations, plans or forecasts of future events and views as of the date of this Presentation. Hyzon anticipate that subsequent events and developments will cause Hyzon’s assessments to change. However, while at some point in the future, Hyzon specifically disclaim any obligation to do so. These forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as representing Hyzon’s assessments as of any date subsequent to the date of this Presentation. Accordingly, undue reliance should not be placed upon the forward-looking statements. Neither Hyzon, nor any of their respective affiliates have any obligation to update this Presentation.

## INDUSTRY AND MARKET DATA

Although all information and opinions expressed in this Presentation, including market data and other statistical information, were obtained from sources believed to be reliable and are included in good faith, Hyzon have not independently verified the information and make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to its accuracy or completeness. Some data is also based on the good faith estimates of Hyzon, which are derived from their respective reviews of internal sources as well as the independent sources described above. This Presentation contains preliminary information only, is subject to change at any time and, is not, and should not be assumed to be, complete or to constitute all the information necessary to adequately make an informed decision regarding your engagement with Hyzon.

## TRADEMARKS AND TRADE NAMES

Hyzon own or have rights to various trademarks, service marks and trade names that they use in connection with the operation of their business. This Presentation also contains trademarks, service marks and trade names of third parties, which are the property of their respective owners. The use or display of third parties’ trademarks, service marks, trade names or products in this Presentation is not intended to, and does not imply, a relationship with Hyzon, or an endorsement or sponsorship by or of Hyzon. Solely for convenience, the trademarks, service marks and trade names referred to in this Presentation may appear with the ®, TM or SM symbols, but such references are not intended to indicate, in any way, that Hyzon will not assert, to the fullest extent under applicable law, their rights or the right of the applicable licensor to these trademarks, service marks and trade names.

## CONFIDENTIALITY

This presentation may include Confidential Information. Confidential Information means: any information disclosed by Hyzon to the other party, either directly or indirectly, in writing, orally or by inspection of tangible objects, including algorithms, business plans, customer data, customer lists, customer names, design documents, drawings, engineering information, financial analysis, forecasts, formulae, hardware configuration information, ideas, Intellectual Property Rights, market information, marketing plans, processes, products, product plans, research, specifications, software, source code, and any other information which is designated as “confidential,” “proprietary” or some similar designation. The recipient agrees to protect the confidentiality of any Confidential Information and not disclose, or cause or permit the disclosure of, the Confidential Information, except with the prior written consent of Hyzon. Any Confidential Information disclosed remains the exclusive property of Hyzon.

Our aim is to provide  
zero-emission fuel cell  
technology that reaches  
**tare weight parity  
with diesel.**

*“... hydrogen will be used for transport mostly  
in the heavy-duty, long-haul transport sectors.”*

Dr Alan Finkel, Special Adviser to the Australian Government



# Who we are

Hyzon is a global supplier of zero-emissions hydrogen fuel cell powered commercial vehicles



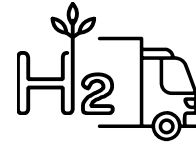
Hyzon Motors Inc. listed  
on the Nasdaq on  
19 July 2021

USD 2.7Bn valuation  
USD 600M raised



Supplier of heavy-duty trucks,  
buses and coaches

Built on mature,  
global OEM platforms



Pure-play, independent hydrogen  
mobility company targeting  
heavy-duty  
vehicle segment

**200 +**

Employees worldwide



Formed by parent company  
Horizon with 18 years  
experience in commercial  
fuel cell development



Partnering to deliver the full  
hydrogen ecosystem for fleet  
operators

**500 +**

Vehicles delivered in  
2019 and 2020 using  
Hyzon fuel cell technology

**4**

Global manufacturing  
hubs serving local markets



# Real trucks on the road or in development

ON THE ROAD IN EU TODAY, IN AUS H1 2022

**HYMAX-450**  
6x4 70t Prime Mover  
Other configurations available



**HYMAX GSL GARBAGE TRUCK**  
Cab-over. Local configuration



IN AUS Q4 2021

**COACH**  
57 Sitting, high floor



ON THE ROAD IN AUS 2022

**ROAD TRAIN**  
140t Prime Mover



**HYMAX HEAVY RIGID**  
Local configuration



IN AUS H1 2022

**CITY BUS**  
35 Sitting, 35 Standing, low floor



# Hyzon Motors' first hydrogen fuel cell electric coach on the roads in Brisbane

HYZON



- Hyzon has partnered with leading bus and coach chassis builder BLK Auto to produce the 50-seat coach
- The coach serves the unique characteristics of the Australian market - vast distances and sparse infrastructure
- Range of up to 430 miles (700km) and motor power of 350-kilowatt capacity
- Local production of key platforms in Australia will commence 2022

“ The coach has attracted significant interest since it arrived at our facility, with local bus operators, representatives from various government departments, mining companies and tourism operators coming to see the coach in action and learn more about how these zero emission, hydrogen fuel cell-powered coaches can be adopted in their respective industries.

Jason Pecotic, Managing Director of BLK Auto

”



## ***Hyzon signs MOU with Superior Pak for the supply of up to 20 waste collection vehicles***



- Superior Pak is a leading Australian manufacturer of waste handling equipment
- Leveraging 25 years of experience in mobile waste collection/compaction equipment and Hyzon's leading fuel cell technology
- First clean waste collection vehicle available in Australia to undertake full operational curb-side collection duties
- First 5 vehicles are expected to be delivered and operational in Q2 2022
- Expectation of 15 more vehicles in late 2022

“ Clean waste management is no longer an oxymoron. The benefits to the environment, the communities and drivers is enormous, so we are determined to develop a reliable, accessible option within a year.

Rob Wrigley, Managing Director of Superior Pak

”





Hyzon provides a  
**complete hydrogen  
ecosystem** to support and  
maintain your fleet.



# Hyzon globally offers complete turnkey solutions

Hyzon has a number strategic partnerships Australia wide

Hydrogen suppliers



Refuelling solution providers



Customer service  
centre network



Telematics



Hyzon can collaborate with your organisation to support your fleet transition

Hydrogen supply

Refuelling station

Driver &  
mechanic training

Servicing &  
Maintenance

Data collection



# Hyzon can supply and support your transition to zero emission vehicles



## Complete turnkey solution

Infrastructure to support your operations, end-to-end



## Meet your zero emissions target

Vehicle trial expected to deliver emissions reductions of 50%



## Industry experts in decarbonisation solutions

Clear guidance to support your fleet transition



## Potential access to government support

\$90M in funding for hydrogen hubs in NSW including Port Kembla



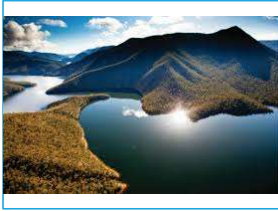
## Become a first adopter

Guaranteed vehicles on the road in 2022



# Repowering Mining Equipment

Brad Neilson – Principal  
Streamlined Energy



# Repowering Mining Equipment

## Focus on Underground Mining Equipment

- Repowering of diesel electric LHD Loaders with hydrogen fuel cell technology.
- LHD Loaders are the primary mining machines in underground hard rock mining.
- Each LHD Loader consumes 300,000 litres of diesel annually and generates 800,000 kg of CO<sub>2</sub>.

## Benefits

- Removal of carcinogenic diesel exhaust emissions from the underground mining environment.
- Diesel emissions are the primary driver on a mine's ventilation system.
- Ventilation system is the mine's largest energy consumer.
- Reduction in mine's energy consumption.





## The challenge – moving away from diesel

### Battery electric

- Major manufacturers are in the process of developing and releasing battery electric LHD Loaders.
- Heavy compared to diesel electric LHDs, approx. 5,000 kg extra weight in the battery.
- Slow charging time - 60 minutes, although swap out battery packs reduce this.
- Diesel LHD has 8,000 kWhr of stored energy (at 38% eff), providing about 3,000 kWhr of energy.
- Battery Electric LHD has 350 kWhr of stored energy (at 85% eff), provides about 300 kWhr of energy.

So the challenge is... a state of the art battery powered LHD has a power unit twice the mass with 1/10<sup>th</sup> the useable energy on-board...and a charge time of 60 mins compared with 10 mins to refuel a diesel



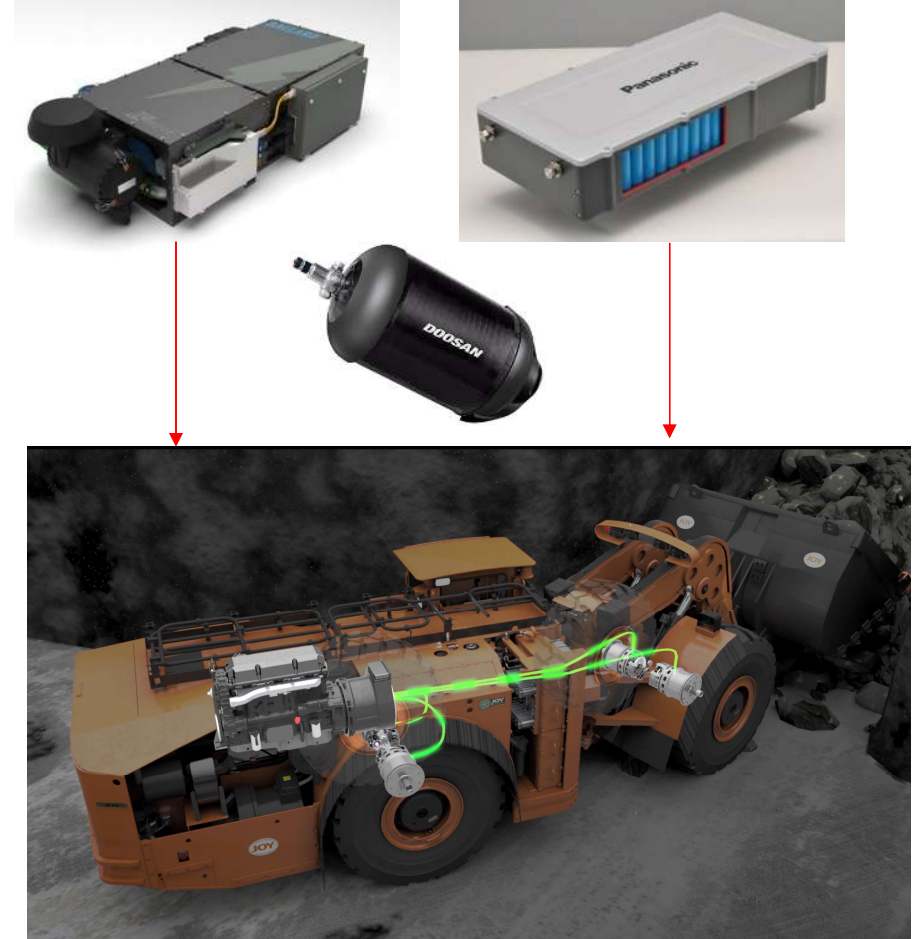
## Repowering Options

### Pathway 1

- Retain existing diesel engine and retrofit supplementary hydrogen to reduce consumption and emissions – target 30%

### Pathway 2

- Replace existing diesel engine with a 200 kW hydrogen powered Fuel Cell.
- Add 50 kWhr / 150 kW Lithium Ion Battery.
- Replace 760 litre diesel tank with hydrogen storage.
- Kinetic Energy Storage System (KESS)\* for high power events – braking / accelerating.





## Developing a new local industry

- Opportunity to develop a local ecosystem around the fuel cell repowering of existing mining equipment including LHD Loaders.
- A new LHD Loader costs around AUD \$1,800,000 (depending on model and options).
- Australian LHD Loader fleet is around 500 vehicles, with approx. 250-300 units in the heavy weight class.
- Existing vehicles would be shipped to the region for repowering and refurbishment to extend their operating life.
- The next logical step is to repower underground mine trucks – population of 500 units and they emit twice as much as an LHD Loader.



Acknowledgement: Financial supports provided by ARENA and MAN Energy Solutions, and a research partnership with The University of Melbourne



# Hydrogen powered internal combustion engine (H2ICE)

Zero carbon emissions, low development cost, low quality H2 usage, high reliability

Professor Shawn Kook

School of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering  
The University of New South Wales



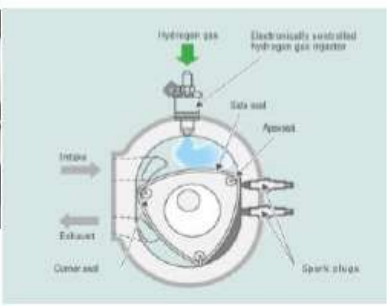


# Hydrogen internal combustion engine (H2ICE) cars and trucks

First wave (2000s)      Second and current wave (2020s)



Ford Model U (2003)



Mazda RX-8 H2 RE (2003)



BMW Hydrogen 7 (2009)



Toyota Corolla H2ICE (2021)



JCB Hydrogen Excavator (2020)



AVL-Westport Dual-Fuel Engine Development (2021)



CMB.TECH H2 Truck 2.0 (2021)



Caterpillar power generator development plan (2021)



Cummins truck engine development plan (2021)

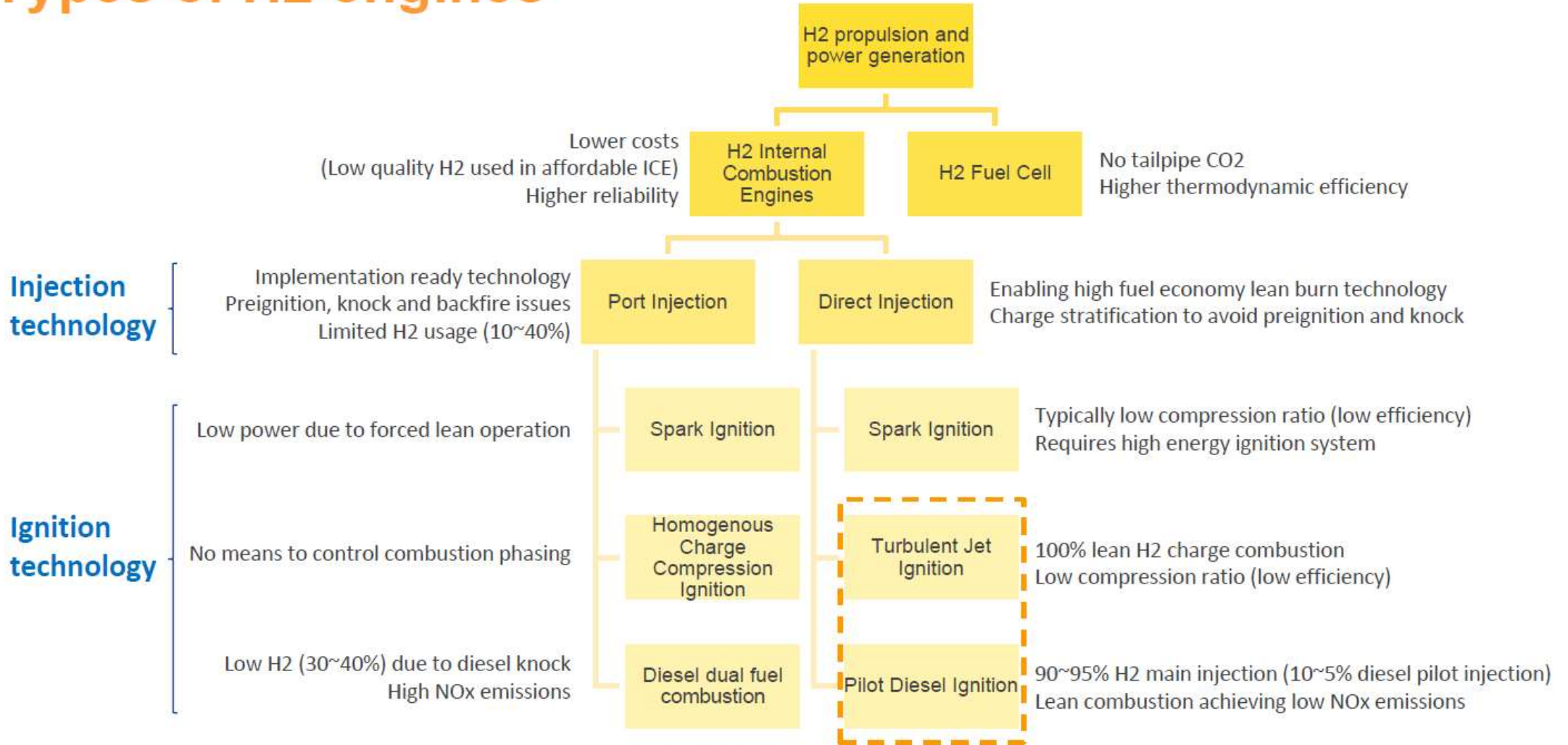


MAN stationary engine application with 20% H2 in Dessau-Rosslau (2021)



MTU's H2 engine development roadmap (2021)

# Types of H2 engines





# Advanced H2 internal combustion engines

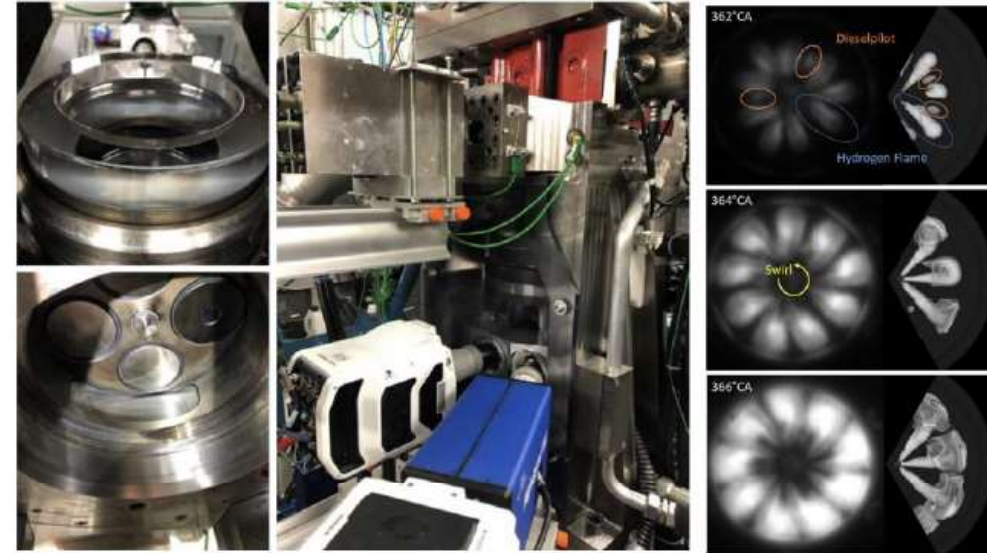


Adaptation of the active pre-chamber in Liebherr's H966 and H964 engines has demonstrated that heavy-duty engines can be operated with hydrogen.



Mahle jet ignition system (active pre-chamber) applied to Liebherr's H966 and H964 heavy-duty engines (petrol engine architecture)

- Keeping the high compression ratio while applying high exhaust gas recirculation (EGR) for a diluted charge to avoid pre-ignition and knock
- Required high-energy ignition is provided by the pre-chamber ignition technology
- H<sub>2</sub> is spark ignited within the pre-chamber to eject gas plasma through small orifices
- Quick and uniform ignition of main H<sub>2</sub>-air mixture in the main chamber



L'Orange integrated hydrogen/diesel injector applied to MTU 4000 heavy-duty diesel engine (International J of Engine Research 2021, 22(10):3196–3208)

- New injector to replace the existing diesel injector
- Up to 500 bar H<sub>2</sub> injection and 1800 bar diesel injection
- Diesel pilot injection occurs between the hydrogen jets to force ignite them
- Stable combustion confirmed and up to 95% H<sub>2</sub> substitution ratio achieved



# UNSW's H2ICE Research: H2 main injector and diesel pilot injector

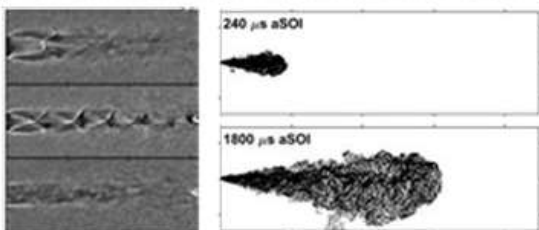
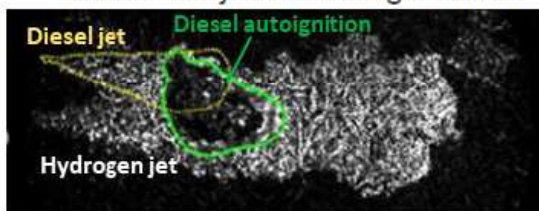
## Diagnostics

### H2 jet combustion\*

- Reacting H2 jet measurements with variations in nozzle diameter, injection pressure and ambient temperature, ambient density and O2 concentration

### H2-diesel jet dual-fuel combustion

- Measurements commenced for the dual fuel injection configurations

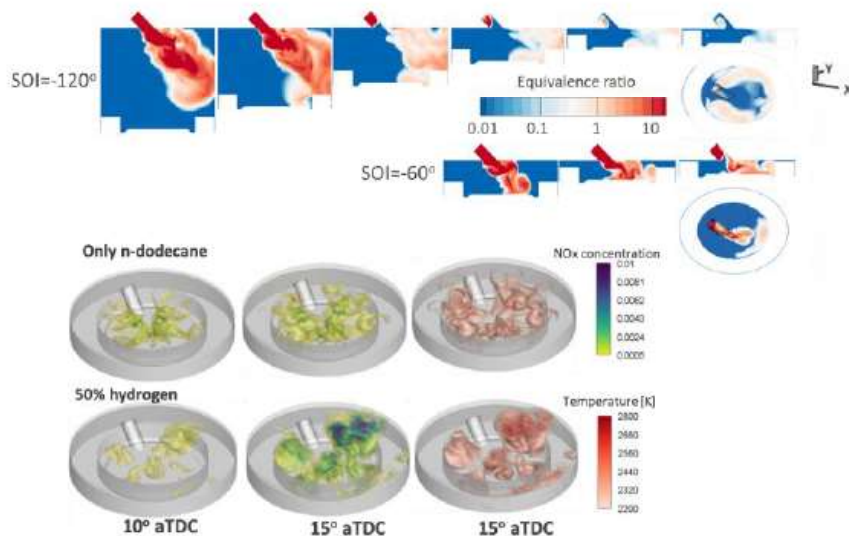


Reacting H2 jet research has achieved fundamental knowledge required for engine testing.

## Modelling

### CONVERGE CFD

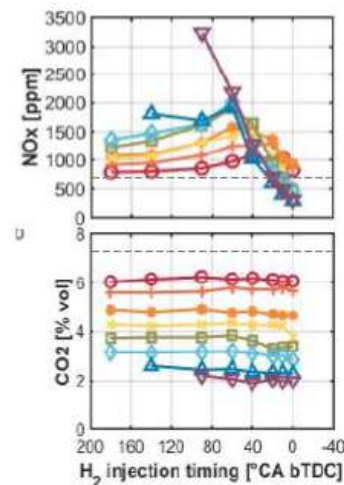
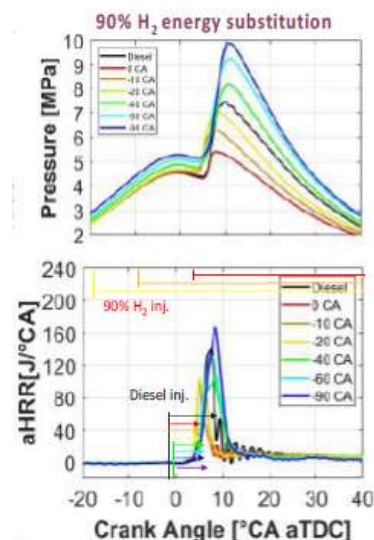
- H2 gas direct injection and mixture distribution specific to the UNSW engine testing cases
- Reaction cases with no H2 direct injection (n-dodecane injection into the H2 diluted in-cylinder gas)



## Engine testing



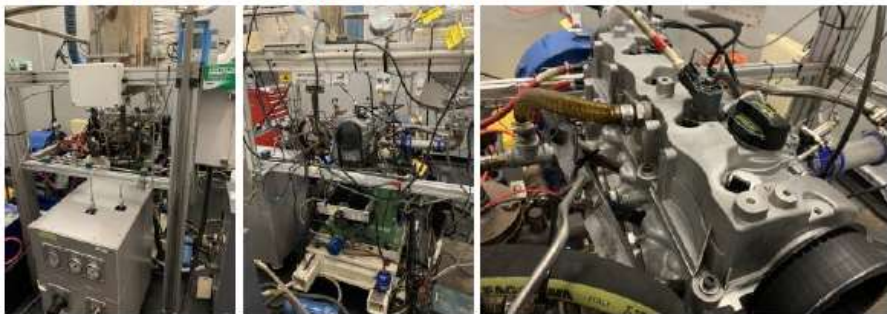
- Single-cylinder automotive size common-rail diesel engine facility
- H2 high-pressure direction injection system
- In-cylinder pressure, heat release rate and emissions analysis



# UNSW research impact and future applications



UNSW Hydrogen Engine Facility



## 71.4% CO<sub>2</sub> reduction

- Compared to a baseline diesel-only operation, the engine-out CO<sub>2</sub> emission is reduced from 7% by exhaust gas volume to 2% at 90%H<sub>2</sub>/10%Diesel operation.

## Retrofitting benefits

- Existing diesel engines can be converted into H<sub>2</sub> dual-fuel engines by installing an additional H<sub>2</sub> direct injector
- A broad range of applications: marine, agriculture and mining.

## Large-bore engine applications (diesel power generators and marine engines)

- Green marine propulsion to meet future IMO standards
- Replace or retrofitting diesel power generators in mining and agriculture
- Application of our two-injector approach to existing engines

**Contact:** Prof. Shawn Kook

email at [s.kook@unsw.edu.au](mailto:s.kook@unsw.edu.au) or internet search “UNSW engines”



# Future Mobility Day #3 Program

- 4 November 2021

11.00am	Welcome + Intro	Nigel McKinnon Dept of Regional NSW
11.05am	Industry Development	Adam Zarth Business Illawarra
11.10am	NSW Hydrogen Strategy + Hydrogen Hubs initiative	Sam Frisby DPIE
11.15am	Heavy Road Transport Trial + Refuelling Station	Wodek Jakubik Coregas
11.25am	Fleet Opportunities	John Feenan Hyzon
11.35pm	Repowering Mining Equipment	Brad Neilson Streamlined Energy
11.45pm	Hydrogen powered ICE (H2ICE)	Shawn Kook UNSW
11.55pm	Q & A	